

State of New York  
Supreme Court, Appellate Division  
Third Judicial Department

Decided and Entered: October 26, 2017

524605

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In the Matter of ANTHONY  
GARCIA,  
Petitioner,

v

MEMORANDUM AND JUDGMENT

ANTHONY J. ANNUCCI, as Acting  
Commissioner of Corrections  
and Community Supervision,  
Respondent.

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Calendar Date: September 19, 2017

Before: Peters, P.J., McCarthy, Garry, Devine and Clark, JJ.

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Anthony Garcia, Pine City, petitioner pro se.

Eric T. Schneiderman, Attorney General, Albany (Frank Brady  
of counsel), for respondent.

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Proceeding pursuant to CPLR article 78 (transferred to this  
Court by order of the Supreme Court, entered in Washington  
County) to review a determination of respondent finding  
petitioner guilty of violating certain prison disciplinary rules.

After an inmate was found to have sustained wounds  
consistent with being assaulted, an investigation ensued. As a  
result of the investigation, petitioner was charged in a  
misbehavior report with possessing a weapon, assaulting an  
inmate, fighting, violent conduct, smuggling, failing to promptly  
report an injury and lying. After a tier III disciplinary  
hearing, he was found guilty of all of the charges except for  
failing to promptly report an injury. After an unsuccessful  
administrative appeal, this CPLR article 78 proceeding ensued.

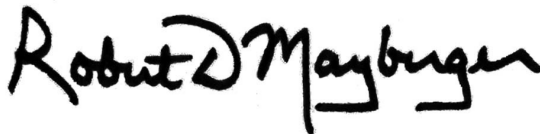
Initially, respondent concedes, and we agree, that substantial evidence does not support the determination of guilt as to the charge of lying, and therefore that part of the determination must be annulled. As petitioner has not yet served his entire penalty and a loss of good time was imposed, the matter must be remitted for a redetermination of the penalty on the remaining violations (see Matter of Hyatt v Fischer, 116 AD3d 1263, 1264 [2014]). As to the remaining charges, the misbehavior report, the open and confidential hearing testimony and the unusual incident report and supporting documentation provide substantial evidence supporting the determination of guilt (see Matter of Pompey v Prack, 128 AD3d 1251, 1252 [2015]; Matter of McCain v Fischer, 104 AD3d 1009, 1009 [2013]). Petitioner's claims that the injuries he suffered and the blood on his clothing were the result of an accident with a mop bucket rather than due to his assaulting the victim presented a credibility determination for the Hearing Officer to resolve (see Matter of Pagan v Venettozzi, 151 AD3d 1508, 1508 [2017], lv denied \_\_\_ NY3d \_\_\_ [Oct. 19, 2017]; Matter of Ramos v Annucci, 150 AD3d 1510, 1511 [2017]).

Moreover, petitioner has failed to demonstrate any prejudice resulting from the alleged deficiency of his employee assistant in failing to interview the victim. The record reveals that the Hearing Officer twice sent a correction officer to speak with the victim about testifying, and the victim twice refused to testify (see Matter of Taylor v Annucci, 140 AD3d 1433, 1434 [2016]; Matter of Shoga v Annucci, 132 AD3d 1027, 1028 [2015]). Further, consideration of the confidential portion of the record and the detailed information contained therein contradicts petitioner's claim that the Hearing Officer failed to make the requisite independent assessment of the reliability of the confidential information provided (see Matter of Flanders v Fischer, 105 AD3d 1238, 1239 [2013]; Matter of Sheppard v Goord, 292 AD2d 694, 695 [2002]). Finally, we reject petitioner's contention that he was improperly denied witnesses given that they were not present during the incident and had no firsthand knowledge of the events at issue (see Matter of Gonzalez v Annucci, 149 AD3d 1455, 1456 [2017]; Matter of Tafari v Selsky, 33 AD3d 1029, 1030 [2006]). Petitioner's remaining contentions have been considered and are without merit.

Peters, P.J., McCarthy, Garry, Devine and Clark, JJ.,  
concur.

ADJUDGED that the determination is modified, without costs, by annulling so much thereof as found petitioner guilty of lying; petition granted to that extent, respondent is directed to expunge all references to this charge from petitioner's institutional record and matter remitted to respondent for a redetermination of the penalty on the remaining violations; and, as so modified, confirmed.

ENTER:

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Robert D. Mayberger". The signature is written in a cursive, slightly slanted style.

Robert D. Mayberger  
Clerk of the Court